

**ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES**

*Note- Always get an Input from the USER.*

**1. Write a Python Program to find Largest, Smallest, Second Largest, Second Smallest in a List without using min() & max() function.**

```
>>>def find_len(list1):
    length = len(list1)
    list1.sort()
    print ("Largest element is:", list1[length-1])
    print ("Smallest element is:", list1[0])
    print ("Second Largest element is:", list1[length-2])
    print ("Second Smallest element is:", list1[1])
>>>list1=[12, 45, 2, 41, 31, 10, 8, 6, 4]
>>>Largest = find_len(list1)
```

**Output:**

Largest element is: 45  
 Smallest element is: 2  
 Second Largest element is: 41  
 Second Smallest element is: 4

**2. Find the output of the following program**

**Program 2.1:**

```
>>>subject= ['Physics', 'Chemistry', 'Computer']
>>>mark=[98,87,94]
>>>empty=[]
>>> print(subject, mark, empty)
```

**Output:**

['Physics', 'Chemistry', 'Computer'], [98, 87, 94], []

**Program 2.2:**

```
>>> mark=[98,87,94]
>>> mark[2]=100
>>> print(mark)
```

**Output:**

```
[98, 87, 100]
```

**Program 2.3:**

```
>>> subject= ['Physics', 'Chemistry', 'Computer']
>>> 'Chemistry' in subject
```

**Output:**

```
True
```

**Program 2.4:**

```
>>> subject= ['Physics', 'Chemistry', 'Computer']
>>> for s in subject:
    print(s)
```

**Output:**

```
Physics
Chemistry
Computer
```

**Program 2.5:**

```
>>> for i in range(len(mark)):
    mark[i] = mark[i] * 2
>>> print(mark)
```

**Output:**

```
[196, 174, 200]
```